

**1860 Federal Census: Valley Freedmen and Freedwomen and their trades.**

Harrisonburg, VA

James Peters, saddler, , 36, M; --\$60.00  
William Peters, saddler, harness maker;  
40,M; 4500.00;400.00  
Emily Spencer, laundress, 42, B  
Eliza Spencer, laundress, 17, B  
Joshua Bryan, well digger, 39,B  
Jack Robinson, bar keeper, 38, B, 400.00 in  
Bowman Hotel?  
Margaret Thomas, laundress, M, 30.00  
Suzy Thomas, laundress,18,M  
Margaret Gibson, laundress, 50, M 800.00,  
120.00  
St. Clair Gibson, wagon maker, 35,M  
William Strother, well digger, 63,M 400.00,  
50.00  
Malinda Hall, laundress, 50,B, 200.00  
40.00  
Abram Spencer, potter, 48,B  
Susan Moore, laundress, 35, M 40.00  
Frances Peters, laundress, 37,M  
Eliza Peters, laundress, 17, M  
Rachael Hickey, laundress, 68,M 1500.00,  
75.00  
Millie Spangler, laundress, 50, M, 600.00,  
75.00  
Frances Peters, laundress, 36, B  
Suzy Gibson, laundress, 22, M, --30.00  
Ann Ramey, laundress, 26, M  
America Weldon, laundress, 35, B  
William Campbell, barber, 24, B

Rockingham County District 1

Minnie Jackson, laundress, 31, M  
Betsey Thompson, laundress, 40, M, 25.00  
John H. Minor, blacksmith, 35,B  
John Poindexter, Farmer, 40, B, 900.00,  
200.00  
Joseph Cagle (?) Blacksmith, 56, M  
Peachy Gordan, shingle maker, 50, M  
200.00, 100.00  
Robert Byrd, blacksmith apprentice, 19, B  
Lafayette Hedrick, Farmer, M, 24  
(living with G. Hedrick, 24, white, farmer)  
Jane Rolls, laundress, 41, M, 40.00  
Morgan Whisler, blacksmith, 31, M,  
200.00, 400.00 (wife and children all  
white)  
John Gibson, wagon maker, 40, M lives  
with Noah Burkholder, 29, blacksmith  
Sampson Robeson, shoemaker, 75, B, 40.00  
Elias Robeson, shoemaker, 39, B  
(Samuel Smith, 22, lives with Robeson's and  
is a white shoemaker)  
Chapman Goins, cooper, 56, M

Shenandoah County, 1860 census (from  
Nancy B. Stewart's list)

Anderson Alexander, forgerman, 38, M  
Thomas Banks, Barber at hotel in  
Woodstock, 38, M  
Aljane Barber, farming, Female, 45, B  
Clara Bird, laundress, 56, 24.00  
Gertrude Bird, laundress, 15  
Harry Bird, railroad hand, 30, M  
Matilda Grayson, laundress, 41, M, 400.00,  
75.00  
Harrison Burke, farm hand, 100.00  
Andrew Cooper, farm hand, 17, B  
Samuel Ford, farm hand, 21, B  
Ezekial Green, farm hand, 29, B, 25.00  
James Green, farm hand, 29, B  
Uriah Green, farm hand, 50, M, 25.00  
Wilson Green, well digger, 54, B, 50.00  
Wesley Hottinger, farm hand, 20, M  
Daniel Jackson, farm hand, 61, B  
Grusseler Johnson, farm hand 40, B  
Jack Johnson, farmer, 60, B, 600.00, 60.00  
Lewis Johnson, farm hand, 22, M  
William Johnson, farm hand 18, B  
Harvey Lewis, wagon maker, 28, B, 25.00  
George Lube, farm hand, 52, B  
1860 Shenandoah County cont.  
Neeton Luckus, laundress, 26, B, 25.00  
Isaac Lupton, male niurse, 17, M

Shenandoah County cont.

Thornton Malvin, boot & shoemaker, 51,  
M, 300.00  
Rachael A. Moore, cook, 33, B, 10.00  
William Moore, farm hand, 10, B  
Harry Mundle, farm hand, 78, B, 100.00  
James Newman, farm hand, 69, B, 100.00  
Milton Newman, farm hand, 19, M  
Robert Newman, barber in Edinburg, 26, B,  
230.00 real estate.  
Roxiann Newman, laundress, 35, B, 20.00  
William Newman, farm hand , 15, B  
Joseph Nickens, farm hand, 18, M  
William Peck, farm hand, 18, M  
Joshua Redman, farm hand, 38, B, 40.00  
Lucy A. Richards, seamstress, 74, M  
John Rolls, farm hand, 36, M, 400.00,  
200.00  
Thornton Rolls, farm hand, 20, M, 300.00,  
300.00  
Samule, Smith, farm hand, 20, M  
William Simith, blacksmith, Edinburg, 44,  
B, 1000.00, 175.00  
Jonas Stepehues, farm hand, 30, B  
Robert Toliver, farm hand, 21, M  
Elizabeth Tusing, laundress, 38, M, 20.00  
Sam D. Wanger, shoemaker, Edinburg, 39,  
M  
James Wilcome, farm hand, 24, M

1860 Augusta County:

District 1

Whitfield Tyree, cooper, 35, M  
Louisa Burns, service, 27, M, Archibald  
Christian's house he is 26 wife 23 two small  
children  
Absalom Lawyers, farmer, 56, B, pers  
400.00 wife 36, and children white  
James Mosner, blacksmith, 35, M, has 16 old  
white James Cale living with him

North Subdivision

E. Swingler, laundress, 59, B  
J. Curtis, peddler, 56, B, 600.00, 475.00  
W. Cochran, shoe maker, 48, B  
Brown Cochran, shoe maker, 20, B  
M. Cochran, laundress, 39, B, (her mother is  
M. Cochran and living with her at 79)  
George Burns, farm hand, 52, M, 466.00, he  
and wife can't read but all his children can  
S. Jackson, cooper, 31, B, 100.00  
Jas Strother, blacksmith, 23, M, 35.00  
lives with wife B, and mother-in-law? Milly  
Minor, 72, B with nephew? Greenberry  
Minor, 7, M  
William Kenney, blacksmith, 39, M,  
1500.00, 300.00, lives with wife and 8  
children  
Charles Brown, butcher, 66, B, lives by  
himself

Augusta County, North Subdivision cont.

John Sombin, shoemaker, 54, M, 30.00  
Arch Jackson, cooper, 38, M, 50.00  
Nancy Williams, house work, 19, M  
Mary J. Scott, house work, 26, M, 100.00,  
30.00  
Lucy A. Martin, house work, 16, M  
Nancy Jenkins, laundress, 26, M  
Cornelia Martin, laundress, 24, M  
Fannie Martin, laundress, 22, M  
M.J. Funnen, laundress, 20, M  
Reuben Martin, carpenter, 38, M, 15.00,  
100.00  
Benjamin Goens, cooper, 58, M, 20.00  
William Talifero, cooper, 28, M, 30.00 lives  
with Goens  
Marth J. Taylor, seamstress, 20, M  
Sarah Cousins, domestic, 18, M  
Louisa London, laundress, 45, M  
Isaac Crawford, cooper, 63, B, 250.00,  
60.00  
John Crawford, cooper, 38, M, 30.00  
Mary Kenney, laundress, 45, B, 200.00,  
15.00  
Mary C. Kenney, domestic, 25, M

1860 Augusta, Staunton

Lydia Wansworth, seamstress, 24, M,  
100.00  
Jno, Schaner (Schoner?) clerk, 45, M,  
250.00, born in Baden Germany, lives next  
to Lydia Wansworth among several German  
born families  
Eliza Smith, laundress, 35, B, 300.00  
lives with husband, John Smith a laborer.  
Sarah Morris, laundress, 50, B, 100.00  
Mary Scott, laundress, 18, M, 100.00  
Rob (Robert) Campbell, barber, 67, B,  
10,000.00, 9,000.00, born in Stafford, VA  
Mary J. Campbell, seamstress, 41, B, born in  
Augusta County, daughter of Robert  
Lewis Campbell, barber, 23, B, born in  
Augusta, County  
Charlotte Tyre, seamstress, 36, B  
Emily A. Scott, cook, 24, B  
Jas Corper, Dragman, 35, M, 400.00  
possibly a cart driver or one who drags for  
fish?  
Nancy Corper, laundress, 35, B  
Elizabeth Corper, laundress, 19, B  
Rebecca Holman, laundress, 18, B  
Lucinda Davenport, laundress, 30, B,  
500.00, 200.00  
Rebecca Lucas, laundress, 21, M  
Thomas Vaughan, blacksmith, 36, M,  
100.00

1860 Augusta, Staunton cont.

Evangeline Ailstock, laundress, 27, B,  
300.00  
Susan Morris, domestic, 72, B  
Rebecca Finley, laundress, 35, B, 100.00  
Thomas Campbell, barber, 32, B, 1500.00,  
400.00  
Mary Lewis, laundress, 24, M, 300.00  
Margaret Fitch, laundress, 60, M, 100.00  
Elvira Fitch, laundress, 23, M, 100.00  
James Gaines, brick bearer, 23, M, 100.00  
Lucius Gaines, brick bearer, 20, M  
Henry Gaines, brick bearer, 19, M  
George Gaines, brick bearer, 16, M  
Robert Miller, farm hand/laborer, 40, B,  
800.00 300.00, note wife and children  
listed as laborers  
Patsy Bryan, laundress, 28, B, 100.00  
Elizabeth Bryan, laundress, 25, B, 100.00

1860 Census Frederick, VA

Districts 1 - 8

Elias Robertson, plasterer, 35, B, \$30.00  
Elizabeth Jefferson, housework, 19, M  
Elizabeth Stephenson, housework, 55, M  
James Flecker, day laborer, 70, M, 250.00,  
50.00  
George Flecker, farm hand, 31, M  
Strother (Stranther) Flecker, barber, 20, M  
Chrisman Wills, farm hand, 32, B  
Philip Askin, Master Blacksmith, 55, B,  
240.00  
Daniel Askin, farm hand, 17, M  
Gregory Harris, stone mason, 64, B, 100.00  
Robert Adams, day laborer, 48, B, 25.00  
Margaret E. Williams, domestic, 21, M  
Mariah Thompson, domestic, 27, M  
John Gaine (?), farm hand, 18, M  
Allen Lucas, farm hand, 8, B  
Catherine Reed, domestic 20, M  
Nancy Lee, laundress, 22, B, 10.00  
George Mackay, day laborer, 64, B  
John Fingerson, blacksmith, 34, B, 250.00  
John Briscoe, apprentice blacksmith to  
John Fingerson, 16, M  
Frank Johnson, farm hand, 44, B lives on  
George F. Washington's farm  
Lewis Brumbach, shoemaker, 42, M, 40.00  
Martha Franklin, laundress, 26, M  
John Shuler, house carpenter, 27, M, 60.00

Frederick County cont.

Districts 1 - 8  
William B. Shuler, day laborer, 26, M  
James C. Shuler, carpenter, 23, M  
Isaac Burns, day laborer, 40, M, 200.00  
Enoch Linkens, day laborer, 38, B, 125.00,  
20.00  
Ann E. Linkins, house work, 20, M  
Mary E. Coleman, house servant, 23, B  
Flora L. Coleman, house servant, 18, B  
Daniel Nickens, farm hand, 24, M  
Dennis Johnson, day laborer, 60, B, 25.00  
John Noaks, farm hand, 40, B  
James Nickens, domestic, 22, M, lives with  
Isaac Hite  
Philip Wormley, domestic, 30, B also lives  
with Isaac Hite  
Joseph Baker, day laborer, 50, B, 200.00,  
30.00  
Enoch Roberson, farm hand, 25, B  
Frank Lupton, farm hand, 19, M  
Reasoner Roberson, farm hand, 23, B  
Franklin Lee, doemstic, 23, B  
Charles Anderson, farm hand, 45, B, 500.00  
Benjamin Howard, farm hand, 40, B  
William Burne, apprentice farm hand, 13,  
M, lives with Copenhaver family  
Amos Murry, apprentice farming, 14, B on  
the Giner farm

Frederick County cont.

James Massey, farm hand on Massey farm  
(W), 16, B  
Washington Newman, farm hand, 33, B  
Thomas Champ, gardener, 30, B  
Archibald Johnson, domestic, 15, M  
Burk Wells, domestic, 15, B both living with  
the Vinger family  
William Newman, domestic, 24, M, on the  
David J. Miller farm  
Susan Strange, domestic, 25, M living on  
Tabler farm with two small children  
Lucinda Wells, domestic, 26, M living on  
Clevenger farm with her 2 small sons, 1 & 3.  
listed as B,  
*George Conner* has a domestic listed in his  
household with no name, 70, B

Newtown Stephensburg, VA

Catherine Flecker, domestic, 16, M  
Peggy (Stalling) living with the Stalling  
family, domestic, 58, B  
Lucy Oak, domestic, 16, B  
Jesse Helms, wagon maker, 52, B  
Ann E. Johnson, domestic, 17, M lives with  
Samuel Hull family  
Levi Jinkins. blacksmith, 36, B lives with  
George Guard and family, master  
blacksmith  
John Noaks, farm hand, 24, B

Winchester, VA

Guy H Garner, juryman, 23, M, 30.00  
Julia Holmes, nurse, 31, B  
Jerry Armstrong, Sexton? 75, B, 25.00  
John Tarry, blacksmith, 32, M living with  
Guy Armstrong whom I believe is his  
father-in-law  
William Pollard, blacksmith, 37, M, 30.00  
Patty Williams, laundress, 57, B  
Nelson Williams, brick maker, 27, B  
Lewis Bell, barber, 16, M  
Joseph Semich, barber, 29, M, 25.00  
Joseph S Flecher, barber, 19, M  
James Henderson, apprentice barber, 12, M  
Mary Newman, laundress, 21, B  
Sarah J Gray, laundress, 42, B  
Emily E. Gray, laundress, 19, B  
Catherine Reed, laundress, 18, M  
Edmond Cane, livery keeper, 54, M  
Charles H. Stephenson, stone fence maker,  
23, B, 30.00  
Emily E. Williams, baker, 28, M  
Mary J. Williams, laundress, 20, M  
Fanny Strange, laundress, 42, M  
Levi Wells, brick maker, 50, B, 75.00  
Daniel Wells, blacksmith, 21, B  
Sarah Askin, domestic, 21, M  
John Lucas, brick maker, 34, M, 25.00  
Sally M. Wells, laundress, 38, M

### Winchester

Henry Wells, dining room servant, 36, M,  
25.00  
Daniel Brown, hack driver, 44, 50.00  
Milly Tyler, domestic, 60, B  
Randall Evans, confectioner, 60, M,  
900.00, 150.00  
James Man, barber, 39, M, 500.00, 300.00  
William Man, barber, 17, M  
George, Humbert, barber, 27, B  
Richard Comfort, coach maker, 21, M  
Lydia Smith, domestic, 18, M  
Jessa Lee, Methodist clergyman, 56, B,  
300.00, 20.00  
James Washington, blacksmith, 27, B,  
200.00, 25.00  
Elizabeth Wells, domestic, 21, B  
Henry Nichels, white washer, 44, M,  
500.00, 50.00  
Mary J. Humbert, nurse, 17, M  
James H. Toms, blacksmith, 26, M, 30.00  
Alfred Newton, tanner, 26, B, 50.00  
Stephen Williams, dragman, 40, B, 500.00,  
60.00  
Susan Fields, domestic, 18, B  
Betsey Washington, domestic, 38, B  
Lucinda Gordon, domestic, 40, B  
William Mires, dining room servant, 25, B  
Philip Henderson, shoe maker, 43, M,  
30.00  
Mary E. Henderson, domestic, 17, M

### Winchester

James, Gorden, waiter, 20, M  
Ellin Ransom, laundress, 21, M  
Elizabeth, Wells, laundress, 25, M  
Sarah Wells, domestic, 30, B  
Joseph Alexander, domestic, 17, M  
Lucy Hathaway, domestic, 18, M  
Sidney Martin, domestic, 67, B  
Rachael Allen, domestic, 16, B  
Lewis Armstead, domestic, 25, B  
Robert Locus, foundry man, 29, M  
Louisa Locus, seamstress, 27, M  
Elizabeth Locus, nurse, 20, M  
James Wells, farm hand, 33, M, 25.00  
John W. Stephenson, stone mason, 34, B,  
600.00, 50.00  
Alexander Stephenson, stone mason, 18, B  
Nancy Lee, domestic, 24, B  
Caroline Lee, domestic, 16, B  
Frank Lee, miller, 23, B  
Beverly Randolph, porter, 35, B  
George Spencer, shoe maker, 45, M,  
700.00, 75.00  
John W. Jackson, blacksmith, 19, B  
Linn Locus, butcher, 32, M, 600.00, 200.00  
Georganna Newman, domestic, 16, B  
Edmond Newman, white washer, 37, B,  
20.00  
John W. Newman, farm hand, 16, B  
Mary S. Newman, domestic, 20, B  
Abby Fairfax, weaver, 45, M

Winchester

Roxanne Fairfax, domestic, 16, M  
James M. Douglas, farm hand, 20, M  
George, Douglas, farm hand, 17, M  
Elijah Brown, farm hand, 49, M  
Henry Wilson, blacksmith, 47, M  
Mary Smith, domestic, 22, M  
Guy Miller, farm hand, 24, M  
Mary Minor, domestic, 16, M  
James Staunton, farm hand, 50, B, 25.00  
Allen Minor, farm hand, 50, M, 20.00  
Mary M. Minor, house attendant, 16, M  
Nancy J. Miller, domestic, 20, M

Rockbridge County

District 2

Elizabeth Humbles, seamstress, 56, B,  
100.00; 30.00  
her three sons are working as laborers  
John Caten, laborer, 62, B in same  
household  
Madison Humbles, farm hand, 12, M, 10.00  
Samuel Crumbles, farm hand, 40, B, 10.00

District 3

Willis Boogher, farm hand, 40, M, 10.00  
Lavinia Edmerson, laborer, 75, B, 20.00  
Alex Redcross, laborer, 55, B  
Nicole James, farmer, 59, B, 300.00, 115.00  
Henry Nash, cooper, 30, B, 40.00  
William Nash, farmer, 64, B 300.00, 25.00

Rockbridge County

District 4

John Ampy, shoemaker, 63, M, 20.00  
Thomas Ampy, laborer, 21, M, 10.00  
Adam Mathews, day laborer, 36, M, 250.00,  
100.00  
Obediah Maginnis, farm hand, 21, B, 25.00  
Marinos Maginnis, laborer, 35, M, 40.00  
John Empy, shoemaker, 63, M, 25.00  
William J. Empy, farm hand, 26, M  
Jordan Moore, farmer, 60, B, 300.00,  
210.00  
Calvin Moore, farm hand, 29, B, 50.00  
Adam Moore, farm hand, 21, B, 25.00  
Jordan Moore, farm hand, 16, B  
Samuel Sorrel, farm hand, 35, M, ---, 175.00  
Berry Humbles, farm hand, 45, M, 20.00  
Jonathan Beverly, farmer, 56, B, ---, 250.00  
District 5  
John Logan, bound out to hospital, 19, B  
Sydney Ailstock, seamstress, 24, M, 40.00  
Thomas Ailstock, brick moulder, 25, M  
Simon Ailstock, brick layer, 23, M  
Jordan Ailstock, wagoner, 27, M, ---100.00  
Harrison Ailstock, day laborer, 23, M, ---  
100.00  
John Evans, laborer, 30, B, ---50.00  
Lewis Davidson, farm hand, 50, B  
Daniel Magennis, farm hand, 45, M, ---,  
250.00



Rockbridge County

District 5 cont.

William Poindexter, farm hand, 38, B, --  
10.00  
David Teaford, farm hand, 35, B, --50.00  
Joshua Hutcherson, farm hand, 25, B  
Silla Hutcherson, farm hand, 70, B  
James Walker, farm hand, 45, B  
Cary Scott, farm hand, 60, B, --, 30.00

District 6

William Read, farm hand, 37, M, -- 50.00  
William Cator, farm hand, 40, M, --, 40.00  
William H. Ailstock, farm hand, 37, M, --  
25.00  
McDowel Humbles, farm hand, 40, M  
William Carter, farm hand, 30, M, --50.00  
William Cochran, shoemaker, 53, B,  
--10.00  
Washington Jackson, blacksmith, 45, M,  
1000.00; 150.00  
William Phillips, farm hand, 22, M  
Andrew Robinson, farm hand, 50, M,  
--50.00  
Fielding Cochran, farm hand, 30, M,  
--100.00  
Barrister Jenkins. farm hand, 25, B

District 7

Edward Nash, cooper, 38, B, --50.00  
Susan Guiney, laborer, 35, M--30.00  
John Russell, farm hand, 30, M, --25.00  
Andrew Evans, farm hand, 38, B,--10.00

Rockbridge County

District 7 cont

Mary M. Clarke, farmer, 60, M, --300.00  
Ann M. Clarke, farmer, 40, M, 500.00;  
10.00  
William W. Clarke, farmer, 26, M, 500.00;  
10.00  
Isaak Clarke, farmer 20, M,500.00; 10.00  
James L. Clarke, farmer, 32, M, 2300.00;  
120.00  
Albert Clarke, farmer, 37, M, 100.00,--  
Nathan Hoopes, farm hand, 56, M, --25.00  
Westley Cooper, farm hand, 41, M, 100.00;  
25.00  
Virgil Cooper, farm hand, 26, M, 95.00;  
95.00  
Benjamin Parr, farm hand, 63, M, --25.00  
Andrew Parr, farm hand, 18, M  
Alexander Parr, farm hand, 16, M  
George W. Tyre, farmer, 36, M, 350.00,  
250.00  
Lee H. Clarke, farm hand, 24, M, --, 25.00  
Joseph Clarke, farmer, 40, M, 1000.00;  
250.00  
James Latan, farm hand, 25, M, --75.00  
Nimrod Leopard, farm hand, 16, M

Rockbridge County

Lexington

Robert Bibey, barber, 25, M, --20.00  
Sauney Bibey, barber, 22, M  
Harriet Mayo, laundress, 45, M, --30.00  
Charles Evans, barber, 14, M  
Sarah Humbles, day laborer, 30, B, --25.00  
James Katy Figgat, day laborer, 22, M  
--10.00  
Easter Thornton, laundress, 30, B, --50.00  
Peter Thornton, laborer, 19, B  
James H. Harper, carpenter, 56, M, --10.00  
Hugh Alexander, cooper, 55, B, --5.00  
Eliza Poindexter, laundress, 40, M, --50.00  
Mary Howard, laundress, 16, B, --20.00  
Mary Logan, laundress, 35, M, --,100.00  
David Ailstock, laborer, 55, M, --50.00  
Jane Bolden, seamstress, 26, M, --25.00  
Alexander Spriggs, carpenter, 34, M,  
--200.00  
Jane Spriggs, seamstress, 33, M  
Nancy Hays, nurse, 57, M  
Davy Hays, servant, 60, B  
Milly Howard, laundress, 40, B, 1000.00;  
250.00  
Anderson Todd, laborer, 28, B, --10.00  
Rosannah Todd, laundress, 27, M  
Julia Bell, seamstress, 28, B, --40.00  
Susan Humbles, laundress, 50, B, 500.00,  
25.00  
Fanny Humbles, laundress, 45, B

Lexington, cont.

Mary M. Humbles, laundress, 18, M  
Henry Stone, washer, 40, M  
Betty Stone, laundress, 30, M, --50.00  
Frances Stone, laundress, 17, M  
Magdaline Humbles, laundress, 55, B,  
1000.00, 75.00  
Selden Humbles, laborer, 26, B  
Duglas Humbles, laborer, 24, B  
William Humbles, laborer, 18, B  
Eliza Homes, laundress, 40, M, --50.00  
James Moore, laborer, 24, M, --50.00  
Margaret Moore, laundress, 26, --50.00  
Charlotte Grey, servant, 27, M, --16.00  
Alexander Minor, servant, 35, B, --100.00  
Laurence Ailstock, laborer, 30, M, --25.00  
James Humbles, laborer, 26, M, --400.00  
Fanny Brooks, laundress, 22, B  
James Holly, cooper, 32, M, 1500.00, 40.00  
Nancy Paine, laundress, 40, B, --,10.00  
Horace Paine, servant, 16, B